1. Ms. Kim ________ gives interviews because she believes the news media have ________ her and treated her badly.
   (A) frequently – publicized  (B) rarely – misrepresented
   (C) seldom – eulogized  (D) reluctantly – acclaimed

2. Although historians have long thought of Genghis Khan as a ________ potentate, new research has shown he was ________ by many of his subjects.
   (A) despotic – revered  (B) tyrannical – abhorred
   (C) jocular – esteemed  (D) peremptory – invoked

3. The Kemp's Ridley turtle, long considered one of the most ________ creatures of the sea, finally appears to be making some headway in its battle against extinction.
   (A) elusive  (B) prevalent
   (C) imperiled  (D) combative

4. The journalist's claim of ________ is belied by her record of contributing to the campaign funds of only one party's candidates.
   (A) innocence  (B) corruption
   (C) impartiality  (D) affluence

5. James Joyce regarded ________ as central to the creative process, which is evident in the numerous scribbled edits that cover even his supposedly final drafts.
   (A) revision  (B) contrivance
   (C) inspiration  (D) obsession

6. Mozart composed music with exceptional ________; he left no rough drafts because he was able to write out his compositions in ________ form.
   (A) audacity – original  (B) facility – finished
   (C) incompetence – ideal  (D) prestige – orchestral

7. Because the salt used to de-ice highways in snowbelt states is highly ________, it can turn the reinforcing bars in the concrete highways, bridges, and parking garages into rusty mush.
   (A) adhesive  (B) corrosive
   (C) obvious  (D) diluted

8. Like doctors exploring the mysteries concealed within the human body, astronomers are finding that X-rays offer an invaluable means for examining otherwise ________ structures.
   (A) hidden  (B) ambivalent
   (C) diseased  (D) ephemeral

9. The term "mole rat" is a ________, for these small, furless rodents are neither moles nor rats.
   (A) pseudonym  (B) misnomer
   (C) digression  (D) preference
10. Despite careful restoration and cleaning of the murals in the 1960s, the colors slowly but steadily __________.
   (A) deteriorated  (B) persisted
   (C) embellished    (D) saturated

12. Placing a high value on material possession is called materialism, but this is a word that most Americans find offensive. To say that a person is materialistic is _______ because this means that he or she values material possession above all.
   (A) an insult  (B) a praise
   (C) a compliment  (D) an honor

13. Today the pulse of environmental awareness surges around the globe, but its progress is _________.
   Environment is relatively new to policy issues, and governments are still confused about how ecology relates to issues of trade, security, economic development and other traditional matters of state.
   (A) rapid  (B) tardy
   (C) sweeping    (D) wide-ranging

14. Many Americans feel it is important to give money to their church and/or to charity. Of all the money that is donated in the United States, only a little over 10 percent comes from foundations and corporations. Nearly 90 percent comes from _________ contributions.
   (A) individual  (B) unconditioned
   (C) collective    (D) unnamed

15. Up to a point, the buildup of greenhouse gases in the atmosphere is ____ to life. When sunlight bounces off the earth, some of the resulting heat is trapped by carbon dioxide and other gases that envelop the planet, just as a greenhouse retains warmth that allows its plants to survive. Without any greenhouse effect, the earth would be 33 degrees cooler than it is now.
   (A) benign  (B) malignant
   (C) harmful  (D) detrimental

16. Americans gain a number of benefits by placing great importance on achieving individual freedom and equality within the context of the family. However, a price is paid for these benefits. American families are less stable and lasting than those of most cultures. The high rate of divorce in American families is perhaps the most important indicator of this _________.
   (A) marriage  (B) success
   (C) mortality  (D) instability

17. Critics of the unrestrained free enterprise that has overrun many developing countries and formerly communist nations have a name for the trend. They call it wild capitalism. And nowhere is the entrepreneurial spirit more __________ than in the forests of Russia. When Russia, desperate for hard currency, opened up the forests to foreign exploitation a few years ago, there was a headlong rush to accept the invitation.
   (A) vigorous  (B) genuine
   (C) fundamental  (D) realistic
1. Language, like sleep, is not a substance but a process; in practice it is known to everyone, yet its theory ____ defies formulation.
   (A) anything but  (B) all but  (C) all nothing  (D) but nothing

2. At the budget hearing, both the ____ and the opponents of the tax increase will be able to present their views.
   (A) auditor  (B) cons  (C) proponents  (D) subscribers

3. Mountain-climbing involves many risks, and the climber must be alert all times. Reckless climbers soon meet with an accident. The job is really one for a man who is ____.
   (A) bold  (B) strong  (C) frightened  (D) prudent

4. Contemporary composers have been showing a strong reaction to this kind of realism. In fact, ____ began as far back as the beginning of our century.
   (A) the revolt  (B) the show  (C) the ideal  (D) the realism

5. The new knowledge and the new techniques developed in biological research over recent decades have slowly begun to provide understanding of human disease and the hope of definitive therapeutic and ____ measures.
   (A) drastic  (B) preventive  (C) repressive  (D) rigorous

6. Fears of massive unemployment have greeted technological changes ever since the Industrial Revolution. Far from destroying jobs, however, rapid technological advance has generally been accompanied by high rates of job ____.
   (A) deprivation  (B) creation  (C) derision  (D) loss

7. The present upsurge of the Negro people of the United States grows out of a deep and passionate determination to make freedom and equality a ____ ‘here’ and ‘now.’
   (A) reality  (B) revolution  (C) possibility  (D) significance
8. The forces of socialization that lead the individual to accept social institutions in their present form are not easily broken and _____________.
(A) valued
(C) transformed

9. His success in converting the people to his way of thinking was largely a result of his ___________ criticisms of the existing order.
(A) persuasive
(C) indiscreet

10. Human cognitive systems, when seriously investigated, prove to be no less marvelous and __________ than the physical structures that develop in the life of the organism.
(A) simple
(C) broad

11. When he first came to Seoul, he lived in the suburbs, but transportation became such a problem that he soon moved to ___________.
(A) the home of a relative
(C) a more central location

12. The facts of metropolitan congestion are __________; they are visible in every phase of the city's life. One encounters congestion in the constant stopping of traffic, or in the even more tightly packed subway train.
(A) encouraging
(C) negligent

13. The decisive event which underlines the search for meaning and the despair of it in the 20th century is the __________ of God in the 19th century. Feuerbach explained God away in terms of the infinite desire of the human heart.
(A) loss
(C) joy

14. Just why sleep is necessary still baffles researchers. It doesn't seem to be essential for health. Long periods of sleep deprivation may cause transient disorientation, but the effects aren't ___________.
(A) permanent
(C) apparent
15. The economic world is extremely complicated. As we noted, it is usually not possible to make economic observations under the controlled experimental conditions characteristic of scientific laboratories.

(A) possible  
(B) serious  
(C) comfortable  
(D) beneficent

16. During the Middle Ages, singers wandered from place to place. Wherever they went, they were made welcome. They often narrated tales of happenings near and far in their songs. They were the minstrels of their time.

(A) preachers  
(B) news commentators  
(C) minstrels  
(D) poets

17. To place Herbert Spencer's philosophy it is necessary not only to proceed to Darwin but also to contrast him with his philosophical predecessors, in particular Hegel and Comte.

(A) proceed  
(B) owe  
(C) contribute  
(D) trace

18. Just as the artist had freedom to look at his world and take out what he felt was important, the viewer looking at the object which has been created has freedom to take out of it what is important for the object.

(A) the artist  
(B) the object  
(C) him  
(D) freedom

19. One of the most difficult lessons to learn in painting is when to stop. In overworking, not only will your painting lose its spontaneity and freshness, but you may very well find that you lose the painting altogether.

(A) lose  
(B) like  
(C) begin  
(D) bring

20. The great incentive to learning a new skill or supporting discipline is an urgent need to use it. For this reason many scientists do not learn new skills or master new disciplines until the pressure is upon them to do so.

(A) evidence  
(B) information  
(C) opportunity  
(D) pressure
21. Serious deterioration of agricultural soils will occur worldwide, due to erosion, organic matter, desertification, salinization, alkalization and water-logging.

(A) dependence on  (B) increase in  (C) loss of  (D) partiality to

22. 40 out of 100,000 women have heart attacks every year. Of these, one-third appear to be otherwise healthy and 78% of their heart attacks could be avoided by not smoking. Because the number of teenage girls who smoke has doubled in the last decade, the rate of _______ in seemingly healthy young women is apt to increase.

(A) lung cancer  (B) heart attacks  (C) hemorrhoids  (D) emphysema

23. The past experiences or sensations of one person, as well as the meanings he gives them, are certainly different from those of another; neither their past experiences nor their interpretations of them _______.

(A) have been the same  (B) have not been the same  (C) have been different  (D) have not been different

24. One of mankind's more common afflictions, as difficult to put up with as it is to treat, is insomnia. One survey suggests that perhaps half of all Americans over 15 years of age have complained about _______ sometime during their lives.

(A) sleeplessness  (B) nightmares  (C) sleeping sickness  (D) headaches

25. More than 2,000 different substances are used as food additives. Yet most food specialists hold the belief that long-continued and widespread dietary intake of a substance with no harmful effects coming to light does not constitute adequate proof of its _______ for lifetime consumption.

(A) efficacy  (B) safety  (C) usefulness  (D) virtue

26. To those who knew him, his desire would have appeared reasonable. For a young man like him, everything must have seemed possible... Yet this man died believing he had failed. _______ the promise of his youth and the accomplishment of his middle years, his fame almost ended with his death.

(A) Owing to  (B) Except for  (C) Since  (D) For all
27. Vincent van Gogh's early pictures were dark, but after moving in 1885 to Paris, where he met Pissaro, Degas, and Gauguin, he began to paint the brilliantly colored and dynamic pictures that later made him famous. _periodic fits of insanity_ he succeeded in producing numerous, now-popular works.

(A) Despite  (B) Because  (C) Though  (D) Instead

28. Any patient who participates in a medical experiment must sign an 'informed consent' document. This form has two purposes: to ensure that human subjects fully understand the experimental nature of the treatment, and to guarantee that their decision was made _

(A) deliberately  (B) accidentally  (C) altruistically  (D) without pressure

29. A certain historian has said of history that "it devours the present." I do not quite understand what he means, but in science it is surely the other way about: The _devours the past_. This does something to extenuate a scientist's misguided indifference to the history of ideas.

(A) future  (B) present  (C) past  (D) history

30. We have the technology and knowledge to change the earth, and we have learned to manipulate nature to our advantage, but until recently we had failed to see that our manipulations could destroy both nature and us. Inherent in the harmonious operation of our whole environment must be an awareness of the _of all life._

(A) independence  (B) dependence  (C) interdependence  (D) dependent

31. A discussion of the nature of any intellectual effort is more difficult than the mere _of that particular intellectual effort. It is harder to understand the mechanism of airplane, and the theories of the forces which lift and which propel it, than merely to ride in it, to be transported by it or even to steer it._

(A) continuance  (B) exercise  (C) exertion  (D) understanding
32. Man is classified as a primate, that is, he has a number of features which put him in the same group with the apes. As well as this classificatory relationship there exists evolutionary one as well. The two relationships are not, in fact, ______: one presupposes the other.

(A) separable  
(B) definable  
(C) limitable  
(D) agreeable

33. A number of variables determine the equilibrium state of a system of constant composition. Any change in these variables will change the nature of the equilibrium state of our system. We can greatly ______ our problem by deciding what variations imposed from the surroundings are of major significance in natural situations.

(A) complicate  
(B) objectify  
(C) settle  
(D) simplify

34. Health in ourselves and in our animals is often taken for granted until something goes wrong. So interest is initially aroused rather by disease than health. This bias in the wrong direction is liable to persist and often colors a farmer's thinking about his stock ______.

(A) to his advantage  
(B) to his own great disadvantage  
(C) and make it more colorful  
(D) in a harmless way

35. An organism is an integrated system of interdependent structures and functions. An organism is constituted of cells, and a cell consists of molecules which must work in harmony. Each molecule must know what the others are doing. Each one must be capable of receiving messages and must be ______ disciplined to obey.

(A) slightly  
(B) sparingly  
(C) sufficiently  
(D) superficially

36. Every man lives in two realms, the internal and the external. The internal is that realm of spiritual ends expressed in art, literature, morals and religion. The external is that complex of devices, techniques, mechanisms and instrumentalities by means of ______ we live.

(A) how  
(B) what  
(C) where  
(D) which